

**University of Mumbai**  
**Examination 2020**

Program: **Information Technology**  
Curriculum Scheme: Rev-2016

Examination: SE Semester - VII

Course Code: ITC703

Course Name: Artificial Intelligence

Time: 2 hour

Max. Marks: 80

| <b>Q1.</b> | <b>Choose the correct option for following questions. All the Questions are compulsory and carry equal marks</b> |
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|            | <b>2 marks each</b>  |
| 1.         | What is the rule of simple reflex agent?   |
| Option A:  | Simple-action rule   |
| Option B:  | Condition-action rule  |
| Option C:  | Simple & Condition-action rule   |
| Option D:  | None of the mentioned  |
| 2.         | Which agent deals with happy and unhappy states?   |
| Option A:  | Simple reflex agent  |
| Option B:  | Model based agent  |
| Option C:  | Learning agent   |
| Option D:  | Utility based agent  |
| 3.         | What is State Space?   |
| Option A:  | The Whole Problem  |
| Option B:  | Your Definition to a Problem   |
| Option C:  | Representing your Problem with Variable and Parameter  |
| Option D:  | A space where you know the solution  |
| 4.         | Complete history of Environment that agent has perceived is called _____.  |
| Option A:  | Percept Sequence   |
| Option B:  | Agent Function   |
| Option C:  | Agent Program  |
| Option D:  | Agent Architecture   |
| 5.         | An Agent is composed of _____.   |
| Option A:  | Agent Function   |
| Option B:  | Agent Program  |
| Option C:  | Architecture and Program   |
| Option D:  | Agent Architecture   |
| 6.         | Which Element in Learning Agent is responsible for sensing environment and define a performance standard.        |
| Option A:  | Learning Element   |
| Option B:  | Performance Element  |
| Option C:  | Critic Element   |
| Option D:  | Problem Generator  |

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| 7.        | Which Element in Learning Agent is responsible for suggesting actions that will lead to provide better solution.         |
| Option A: | Learning Element   |
| Option B: | Performance Element  |
| Option C: | Critic Element   |
| Option D: | Problem Generator  |
| 8.        | The famous spare tire problem or Scheduling classes for bunch of students or Air cargo transport are the best example of |
| Option A: | Planning Problem   |
| Option B: | Partial Order Planning   |
| Option C: | Hierarchical Planning  |
| Option D: | None of the above.   |
| 9.        | There exist only two types of quantifiers, Universal Quantification and _____ Quantification.                            |
| Option A: | Existent   |
| Option B: | Existential  |
| Option C: | Exceptional  |
| Option D: | Expectional  |
| 10.       | What are you predicating by the logic: $\forall x: \exists y: \text{loyalto}(x, y)$ .                                    |
| Option A: | Everyone is loyal to someone   |
| Option B: | Everyone is loyal to all   |
| Option C: | Everyone is not loyal to someone   |
| Option D: | Everyone is loyal  |
| 11.       | Uncertainty arises in the wumpus world because the agent's sensors give only _____                                       |
| Option A: | Full and Global Information  |
| Option B: | Partial and Global Information   |
| Option C: | Partial and Local Information  |
| Option D: | Full and Local Information   |
| 12.       | Heuristic function $h(n)$ is _____   |
| Option A: | Lowest path cost   |
| Option B: | Cheapest path from root to goal node   |
| Option C: | Estimated cost of cheapest path from root to goal node   |
| Option D: | Average path cost  |
| 13.       | From which rule does the modus ponens are derived?   |
| Option A: | Inference Rule   |
| Option B: | Module Rule  |
| Option C: | Both Inference and Module Rule   |
| Option D: | Alpha and Beta Rule  |

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| 14.       | What is State Space?   |
| Option A: | The Whole Problem  |
| Option B: | Your Definition to a Problem                                   |
| Option C: | Representing your Problem with Variable and Parameter          |
| Option D: | A space where you know the solution                            |
| 15.       | What is the rule of simple reflex agent?                       |
| Option A: | Simple Rule  |
| Option B: | Condition Action Rule  |
| Option C: | Condition Rule   |
| Option D: | Action Rule  |
| 16.       | Which is used to provide the feedback to the learning element? |
| Option A: | Critic   |
| Option B: | Problem Generator  |
| Option C: | Learning Element   |
| Option D: | Performance Element  |
| 17.       | Which is the best way to go for Game playing problem?          |
| Option A: | Linear Approach  |
| Option B: | Heuristic Approach   |
| Option C: | Random Approach  |
| Option D: | Optimal Approach   |
| 18.       | Forward State Space Search is also called as _____             |
| Option A: | Regression Planning  |
| Option B: | Progression Planning   |
| Option C: | Partial Order Planning   |
| Option D: | Hierarchical Planning  |
| 19.       | Which search strategy is also called as blind search?          |
| Option A: | Informed Search  |
| Option B: | Uninformed Search  |
| Option C: | Both of the above  |
| Option D: | None of the above  |
| 20.       | A* algorithm is based on _____                                 |
| Option A: | Breadth First Search   |
| Option B: | Depth First Search   |
| Option C: | Hill Climbing Search   |
| Option D: | Best First Search  |

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| <b>Q2</b> | <b>Solve any Four out of Six</b>  | <b>5 marks each</b> |
| A         | Solve the given problem using Crypt arithmetic method :<br>SEND + MORE = MONEY              |                     |
| B         | Explain different definitions of Artificial Intelligence according to different categories. |                     |
| C         | Explain components of a Cognitive Computing System.   |                     |
| D         | Explain Utility Based Agent with Block Diagram.   |                     |
| E         | Explain Knowledge based Agent.  |                     |
| F         | Explain problems in Hill Climbing Algorithm.  |                     |

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| <b>Q3.</b> |   |                      |
| A          | <b>Solve any Two</b>  | <b>5 marks each</b>  |
| i.         | What is PEAS Descriptors? Give PEAS Descriptors for Taxi Driver Agent.  |                      |
| ii.        | Explain different Components of Natural Language Processing. Also explain different Levels of Knowledge used in Language understanding.   |                      |
| iii.       | Write shorts on: Forward Chaining and Backward Chaining.  |                      |
| B          | <b>Solve any One</b>  | <b>10 marks each</b> |
| i.         | Differentiate between Informed and Uninformed Search Techniques. Also explain A* Algorithm in detail.   |                      |
| ii.        | Given a full 4 gallon jug and an empty 3 gallon jug, the goal is to fill the 4 gallon jug with exactly 2 gallons of water. Give state space representation along with condition action rules. |                      |