

Program: BE Computer Engineering

Curriculum Scheme: Revised 2016

Examination: Final Year Semester VII

Course Code: CSC703 and Course Name: Artificial Intelligence & Soft Computing

Time: 1 hour

Max. Marks: 50

Note to the students:- All the Questions are compulsory and carry equal marks .

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| Q1.       | The performance of an agent can be improved by _____  |
| Option A: | Learning  |
| Option B: | Observing   |
| Option C: | Perceiving  |
| Option D: | Acting  |
| Q2.       | _____ is defined as a percept mapped to an action to be performed.  |
| Option A: | Percept Sequence  |
| Option B: | Agent Function  |
| Option C: | Agent Program   |
| Option D: | Percept History   |
| Q3.       | The _____ uses feedback from the critic on how the agent is doing and determines how the performance element should be modified to do better in the future.   |
| Option A: | Feedback  |
| Option B: | Learning Element  |
| Option C: | Problem generator   |
| Option D: | Utility module  |
| Q4.       | “For each possible percept sequence, an agent should select an action that is expected to maximize its performance measure, given the evidence provided by the percept sequence and whatever built-in knowledge the agent has.” defines _____ |
| Option A: | Rationality   |
| Option B: | Simple-Reflex Agent   |
| Option C: | Model Based agent   |
| Option D: | Performance Measure   |
| Q5.       | What is state space?  |
| Option A: | The whole problem   |
| Option B: | Your Definition to a problem  |
| Option C: | Problem you design  |
| Option D: | Representing your problem with variable and parameter   |
| Q6.       | Heuristic used for A-star search Strategy is _____  |
| Option A: | $f(n) = g(n) + h(n)$  |

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| Option B: | $f(n)=g(n)$   |
| Option C: | $f(n)=g(n)*h(n)$  |
| Option D: | $f(n)=h(n)$   |
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| Q7.       | Which of the following does not help in measuring the performance of the Search strategy?                     |
| Option A: | Time Complexity   |
| Option B: | Optimality  |
| Option C: | Incompleteness  |
| Option D: | Space Complexity  |
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| Q8.       | . Which search is complete and optimal when $h(n)$ is consistent?   |
| Option A: | Best-first search   |
| Option B: | Depth-first search  |
| Option C: | Both Best-first & Depth-first search  |
| Option D: | A* search   |
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| Q9.       | Which is not the issue faced by Hill-Climbing:  |
| Option A: | Local maxima  |
| Option B: | Ridges  |
| Option C: | Plateaux  |
| Option D: | Global maximum  |
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| Q10.      | Translate the following statement into FOL.   |
| Option A: | or every a, if a is a philosopher, then a is a scholar”   |
| Option B: | $\forall a \text{ philosopher}(a) \rightarrow \text{scholar}(a)$  |
| Option C: | $\exists a \text{ scholar}(a) \rightarrow \text{philosopher}(a)$  |
| Option D: | $\forall a \text{ philosopher}(a) \wedge \exists a \text{ scholar}(a)$  |
|           | $\exists a \text{ philosopher}(a) \rightarrow \text{scholar}(a)$  |
| Q11.      | Knowledge and reasoning also play a crucial role in dealing with _____ environment.                           |
| Option A: | Completely Observable   |
| Option B: | Partially Observable  |
| Option C: | Neither Completely nor Partially Observable   |
| Option D: | Only Completely and Partially Observable  |
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| Q12.      | Which process makes different logical expression looks identical?   |
| Option A: | Lifting   |
| Option B: | Unification   |
| Option C: | Inference process   |
| Option D: | Resolution  |
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| Q13.      | These _____ are actually the assertions and should be anything relevant to the beginning state of the system. |
| Option A: | set of facts  |
| Option B: | set of rules  |

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| Option C: | termination criterion  |
| Option D: | Set of samples   |
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| Q14.      | Forward chaining systems are _____ whereas backward chaining systems are _____           |
| Option A: | Goal-driven, goal-driven   |
| Option B: | Goal-driven, data-driven   |
| Option C: | Data-driven, goal-driven   |
| Option D: | Data-driven, data-driven   |
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| Q15.      | The truth values of traditional set theory is _____ and that of fuzzy set is _____       |
| Option A: | Either 0 or 1, between 0 & 1   |
| Option B: | Between 0 & 1, either 0 or 1   |
| Option C: | Between 0 & 1, between 0 & 1   |
| Option D: | Either 0 or 1, either 0 or 1   |
|           |  |
| Q16.      | Each element of X is mapped to a value between 0 and 1. It is called _____               |
| Option A: | Membership value   |
| Option B: | degree of truth  |
| Option C: | Mapping function   |
| Option D: | degree of probability  |
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| Q17.      | Fuzzy logic is of the form _____   |
| Option A: | Two-valued logic   |
| Option B: | Crisp set logic  |
| Option C: | Many-valued logic  |
| Option D: | Binary set logic   |
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| Q18.      | Automated vehicle is an example of _____   |
| Option A: | Supervised learning  |
| Option B: | Unsupervised learning  |
| Option C: | Active learning  |
| Option D: | Reinforcement learning   |
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| Q19.      | In which of the following learning the teacher returns reward and punishment to learner? |
| Option A: | Active learning  |
| Option B: | Reinforcement learning   |
| Option C: | Supervised learning  |
| Option D: | Unsupervised learning  |
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| Q20.      | _____ in Unsupervised learning   |
| Option A: | Specific output values are given   |
| Option B: | Specific output values are not given   |
| Option C: | No specific Inputs are given   |
| Option D: | Both inputs and outputs are given  |

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| Q21.      | The objective of backpropagation algorithm is -   |
| Option A: | to develop learning algorithm for multilayer feedforward neural network   |
| Option B: | to develop learning algorithm for single layer feedforward neural network   |
| Option C: | to develop learning algorithm for multilayer feedforward neural network, so that network can be trained to capture the mapping implicitly |
| Option D: | to develop learning algorithm for perceptron network.   |
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| Q22.      | Negative sign of weight indicates?  |
| Option A: | Excitatory input  |
| Option B: | inhibitory input  |
| Option C: | excitatory output   |
| Option D: | inhibitory output   |
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| Q23.      | The name of the first model which can perform weighted sum of inputs?   |
| Option A: | McCulloch-pitts neuron model  |
| Option B: | Marvin Minsky neuron model  |
| Option C: | Hopfield model of neuron  |
| Option D: | Perceptron Model  |
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| Q24.      | Which of the following is not component of Expert system?   |
| Option A: | knowledge Acquisition   |
| Option B: | Inference System  |
| Option C: | Expert Interface  |
| Option D: | Logic Block   |
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| Q25.      | Which one is not Supervised Learning Algorithm  |
| Option A: | Kohonen Self organizing map   |
| Option B: | Feedback Network  |
| Option C: | Perceptron Learning   |
| Option D: | Delta Learning  |
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